

# FAR-FLUNG DOMAINS OF PORTUGUESE SOURCE OF REMARKABLE FOREIGN TRADE

## PORTUGAL'S MANY COLONIES BASIS FOR HER WEALTH

### Slow Development of the Homeland Natural Result.

### FARMING BACKWARD

### Less Than 4 Per Cent of Total Agricultural Area Is in Europe.

(By the Washington Herald Economist.)

Portugal occupies a high place among the nations possessing scattered colonies. The list and area of her possessions as outlined in the annexed table shows that the area of Portugal in Europe is but a small fraction of the total domain, which comprises nearly 1,000,000 square miles, with a population of about 15,000,000.

The Portuguese have been colonizers from a very early period, and to the fact that Portugal itself has not been the seat of great natural development and in the limit of its possibilities, either in agriculture or industry.

### Backward in Agriculture.

In both Portugal and Spain agriculture has been backward because of the very low social scale of those in this industry. The Portuguese have ruled subject people so long that only military and official positions have been attractive for those possessing organization ability, and the result has been a very slow development within the country. Scientific agriculture is still wanting and when the land, labor and markets of Portugal are considered, the lack of development of food production in this area is the more striking.

Wages have been low for the working people because their net output was small. The chief exports have been wine and cork. The production and marketing of both being relatively simple, little supervision has been needed. This encouraged absentee ownership, which always results in a slow development of agricultural methods.

### Steady Flow of Immigration.

The population of Portugal has crowded cities, has not yet increased annually in recent years, who have gone principally to Brazil and the United States. A steady outflow of surplus population has prevented the whole area of continental Portugal from being cultivated, though there are considerable areas that are susceptible of cultivation if modern methods were followed. There is considerable imported foodstuffs to a large extent, although she has a relatively large food output from a small area, due to the utilization of the fruits of the tree-olives and acorns. When the considerable mineral wealth, coal has been so scarce that many valuable mines have remained unworked except

## DEEDS AND DEEDS OF TRUST

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This record is a transcript of all deeds and deeds of trust filed in the office of the District Recorder of Deeds yesterday.

### DEEDS.

4204 8th st. nw. sq 3024, lot 62. Petworth-Chas. L. Wenger and Frederick J. Wenger to Frank E. Hartman and Mary A. Hartman, \$10.

8 of Quackenbos st. w. of 14th st. nw. sq 2727, orig lot 26, 16th St. Heights—Clarence H. Gets to Emma F. Douglas, \$10.

3225 6th st. nw. sq 3044, lot 29. William H. Close—Mary L. Laser to Alek Mindlin, \$10.

R at nw. bet 21st and Conn. ave. sq 93, part lots 63 and 64—Wm. J. Flather et ux. Lulu M. to Wm. J. Flather, Jr., \$10.

5514 and 1216 7th st. nw. sq 3152, lots 23 and 24—Chas. H. Wilgate et al. to Wm. McK. Clayton, admr., \$10.

Klingler rd. nw. e. of 32d st. nw. sq 2102, lot 15, Mass. Ave. Heights—George H. L. Thompson, trustee, to Henry V. Vith, \$10.

"Peters Mill Seat." Girls' Portion, add'n to Woodward's lot, pt tracts described, assessed as parcels 87-112, 87-104, 87-10 and 87-107—Charles C. Glover et ux. Annie C. to Chas. C. Glover, Jr., \$10.

705 18th st. ne. sq 413, lot 326. Long Meadows—Clarence F. Norman and Charles W. Simpson, trs. to Wm. F. Barrett, \$10.

321 st. ne. bet N and 1st sts. sq 573, orig lots 14 and 17—Louis C. Myers to Hub Furniture Co., \$10.

Pla ave and V at nw. sq 145, lot 5—Eliza A. Murray and LeRoy W. Murray to George C. Thompson, \$10.

1205 T at nw. sq 375, lot 49—Violet B. Heap to Wm. Walker, \$10.

1818 Ingleside Terrace, sq 6218, lot 81. Ingleside—Jennie F. Clark to James H. Grubbs and Lottie R. Grubbs, \$10.

Orth. jr. et ux. Mary E. to Eliza F. Filling, \$10.

1245 5th st. nw. sq 512, lot 58—Fred C. Geiger and Byron O. Graham, trs. to Bessie Levinson, \$500.

N of Buchanan st. w. of 13th st. nw. sq 2814, lot 40—Chas. W. King to Barrett S. Working, \$10.

L at sw. bet 4th and 6th sts. sq 501, pt orig lot 15—Terese Lewis to George F. Farmer, \$10.

1433 L at nw. sq 214, lot 5—Eugene A. Smith to Wm. A. Boss, \$10.

5517 7th st. nw. sq 3153, lot 23—Wm. McK. Clayton, admr. to Edward Kremb, \$10.

Edw. Kremb conveys same property to Ashby N. Butler et ux. Cora T., \$10.

48th st. nw. n. of W at sq 395, lot 27. Palisades of the Potomac—Linda H. Palisades of the Potomac Co. to John C. Hedges, \$10.

sq 1528, lot 1, Amer Union Heights—Newton Bedell et ux. Rhodana, to Nellie M. L. Jenkins, \$10.

5th st. ne. bet H and I sq 858, part lot 20—Mary J. Jarvis to Earle W. Silling, \$10.

216 F at nw. sq 568, east 1/4 lot 18—Bettie B. Rockwell to Chas. V. Hinton, \$10.

Condor rd. nw. e. of Elliot pl. sq 1352, lot 34. Whitehaven—W. Walton Edwards et ux. Mary J. to David K. Hackley, \$10.

48th st. nw. n. of W at sq 1395, lot 27. Palisades of the Potomac—Linda H. Webb to Herbert W. Kidwell, \$10.

S of F at w. of 15th st. nw. sq 295, pt orig lot 15 & pt lot 17—Amanda J. Thorne et ux. to Wm. Rosendorf, \$10.

N of Quincy st. e. of 12th st. nw. sq 324, lot 21. University Heights—James E. & Nellie C. Appleh to Wm. M. Bull et ux. Edith E., \$10.

when foreign interests have developed them.

Imports during recent years have ranged about double in value of exports, consisting largely of foods and raw materials for manufacture.

The imports of manufactured goods from other countries are relatively small, the chief earnings of the country of the majority of the people living in the rural districts.

Of Portugal's dependencies several are rich in trade products, though on the whole those products that have been easy to secure for trade are beginning to show signs of exhaustion. In Portuguese West Africa, or Angola, rubber supplies are being reduced. Efforts are being made to improve the growing of cotton and tobacco, and some foreign developments are working petroleum and asphalt sources.

With proper management, however, Portugal's colonies may form the basis for an expanding trade in many tropical products. These colonies do not offer the most favorable locations for colonization, since they are so generally tropical and already well populated. This accounts for the fact that most of the Portuguese immigration has proceeded toward the westward.

### Portugal's Domain.

Area	Sq. miles.	Population.
Portugal in Europe	34,354	8,545,000
Azores	922	242,000
Madeira	314	169,000
Cape Verde Islands	1,480	149,000
Guinea	12,940	280,000
St. Thomas & Principe	360	35,000
Annobon	450	4,000
Mozambique	428,712	1,120,000
Goa	1,480	515,000
Damão	109	32,000
Timor	7,330	377,000
Macao	4	75,000
Total	971,734	14,788,000

### Kidney and Bladder Troubles Conquered Or Money Back

For 40 years, said Dr. Carey, I have been prescribing Marshroot for kidney and bladder troubles and now that I have retired from active practice I have made arrangements with leading druggists to dispense this wonderful prescription at a moderate price, on the money back if dissatisfied plan.

Beware of kidney disease—thousands die of it every year. Who ought to be enjoying the blessings of life and health. Watch the symptoms. If you have specks floating before the eyes, gummy specks, itching, burning, backache or sideache, you ought to get a bottle of Dr. Carey's Marshroot right away.

It has wonderfully benefited tens of thousands of cases of kidney and bladder troubles and is the medicine you can always depend upon. Results are guaranteed.

NOTE—Dr. Daniel G. Carey was a practicing physician for many years and his great prescription, Marshroot, has cured thousands of sufferers from kidney and bladder troubles. Hereafter you can always get this effective prescription in both liquid and tablet form at Peoples' Drug Stores and all reliable pharmacists the country over. Keep in mind the name, Dr. Carey's Marshroot prescription No. 771. No other medicine can take its place.—Adv.

## Army, Navy and Marine Orders

Infantry.

Each of the following named officers is transferred as hereinafter stated:

Maj. Franklin C. Silbert, to brigade executive, Fifth Infantry Brigade.

Capt. Fred O. Wickham, to head quarters, Sixth Infantry Brigade.

Capt. George W. Colhoun, to Third Tank Corps.

Capt. Charles H. Karistad, to headquarters and military police, Third Division.

Capt. Thomas J. Sheehy, to Seventh Infantry.

Capt. William A. Collier, to Seventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Grover C. Brandt, to Third Tank Corps.

First Lieut. Gilbert Procter, to Fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. James M. Stuart, to Fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. Elijah G. Arnold, to Fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. Cleon L. Williams, to Fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. William R. McMaster, to Fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. Leon E. Lichtenwalter, to Seventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Kamell Magrins, to Seventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Fremont E. Hodson, to Fifth Infantry.

First Lieut. George A. Glover, to Fifth Infantry.

Each of the following named officers are attached to the Fourth Infantry:

Capt. Robert T. Hayes, to Fourth Infantry.

Capt. Eric B. Ferguson, Capt. Allison J. Barnett, Capt. George A. Jahaut, Capt. James D. Brown, Capt. Leon E. Savage, Capt. Simon Fostick, Capt. Alfred J. McMullin and Capt. George A. Hunt.

Each of the following named officers is attached to the Seventh Infantry:

Capt. James Hunter, Capt. Arnold R. C. Sander, Capt. John W. Blue, Capt. Jacob H. Lawrence, Capt. Harry G. Hammond, Capt. Axel Hawkinson, Capt. Ira C. Nicholas, Capt. Henry W. Edmonds, Capt. Frank Ward, Capt. Jesse D. Cope, First Lieut. Carl H. Starrett, First Lieut. Harry L. Coates, First Lieut. Harry L. Dowling, First Lieut. Leonard R. Smith, First Lieut. Jack C. Hodgson, First Lieut. Joseph W. F. Reising, Second Lieut. John B. Peirce, Second Lieut. Wilmer W. Dewitt, Second Lieut. William C. Jones, Second Lieut. Duncon P. Price.

Each of the following named officers is transferred as hereinafter stated:

Maj. Laurence S. O'Toole, to Ninth Corps Area Training Center.

Capt. Frank M. Ogden, to Ninth Corps Area Training Center.

Capt. Nelson M. Holderman, to Ninth Corps Area Training Center.

Capt. Corvan Fisher, to Ninth Corps Area Training Center.

Capt. Arvid P. Croonquist, to Ninth Corps Area Training Center.

Each of the following named officers is transferred as hereinafter indicated, and will remain on duty with the regiment designated "Active Associate":

Capt. Fred C. Milner, Fifty-eighth Infantry (Active Associate); Capt. Jefferson M. Stewart, Fifty-ninth Infantry (Active Associate); Capt. Clyde Kelly, Fifty-ninth Infantry (Active Associate); Lieut. Col. Ned M. Green, to duty as instructor, Infantry, Second Division, Guard.

Each of the following named officers is transferred to the regiment indicated after his name:

First Lieut. Roy M. Thoroughman, to Eleventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Chester D. Haisley, to Eleventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Milton A. Hill, to Eleventh Infantry.

First Lieut. Jesse E. Canary, to Tenth Infantry.

First Lieut. Benjamin K. Erdman, to Tenth Infantry.

Second Lieut. Thomas B. Manuel, to Tenth Infantry.

Each of the following named officers is attached to the Tenth Infantry:

Capt. Louis W. Eggers, Capt. Russell Baker, Capt. Yates D. Patterson, Capt. Edward E. Jacobs, Capt. Vernon C. DeVotie.

Capt. John D. Chambliss, to duty with the Twenty-fourth Infantry.

Capt. Harry A. Brickley will report to Maj. Gen. Charles G. Morton for duty as aide-de-camp.

Maj. William Buerkle, to Sixth Infantry.

### Air Service.

First Lieut. George C. Tinsley, to Ellington Field, Houston, Tex.

### Medical Corps.

The following named officers will report in person to Col. Albert E. Truby, Washington, D. C.:

First Lieut. Wilbur M. Blackshere, First Lieut. Ira F. Peak, First Lieut. Charles E. Shook, First Lieut. Carlton C. Starks.

First Lieut. Foster C. Howard, Medical Corps, will report in person to Lieut. Col. Robert M. Blanchard, president of the Medical Examining Board at Fort Sheridan, Ill.

## PRODUCE MARKETS

WASHINGTON PRODUCE.

Eggs—Strictly fresh, 66c; average receipts, 65c; Southern, 65c.

Live Poultry—Broilers, lb. 18c; turkeys, lb. 40c; chickens, lb. 35c; young, 60c; dressed fowls, 25c; fresh killed chickens, lb. 25c; turkeys, lb. 45c; keats, young, each, 60c; Guinea hens, 55c.

Livestock—Calves, lb. 13c; lamb, choice, 58c; hogs, 50c.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

(Compiled by the U. S. Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates.)

Sales direct from wholesalers to retailers.

Apples—Barrels, Virginia and West Virginia, Rome A 2 1/2 inches, \$6.50, few \$5.25; York Imperial No. 1, fair condition, mostly \$5; cold storage stock, \$5.50, few \$5.25; Maines, Baldwins No. 1, fair color, \$7.50; Kings No. 1, \$7.00; Boxes, Washingtons, Delicious extra fancy, medium to large sizes, \$4.25; Jonathans, extra fancy, medium to large sizes, \$2.50; Spitzenberg C grade, small to medium size, \$2.25; Bushel baskets, few sales to establish market.

Cabbage—New Yorks, bulk, per cwt., Danish and Domestic round white, best, \$2.50; poorer, \$2.

Onions—New Yorks and Ohio, 100 lb. sacks yellow varieties, No. 1 best, \$5.75; some sprouted, \$5.25.

White Potatoes—New Yorks, 150 lb. sacks, Round Whites, No. 1, \$3.50 to \$3.75 per sack.

Potatoes—North Carolinas and Virginias, cloth top stave and slat barrels, yellow varieties, No. 1, \$3.50; fair condition, \$2.75.

Lettuce—California, crates, Iceberg, best, \$2.50; ordinary condition, \$1.50.

Celery—New Yorks, bunches, all sizes, \$0.50c.

Oranges—California, Valencia, all sizes, \$4.25; \$2.25.

Grapefruit—Florida, boxes, all sizes, \$2.50.

String Beans—Carolinas, bushel barrels, fair to poor condition, \$1.50.

Cranberries—Barrels, \$18.

### CITY CLUB TO AID DISTRICT SUFFRAGE

Representatives of the City Club will be heard at the meeting this afternoon of the Senate Committee on District Suffrage.

E. C. Brandenburg, who spoke briefly at the meeting last Monday, is in charge of the arrangements for the City Club, which has taken in conjunction with other suffrage advocates, Col. Winfield Jones, president of the press committee of the District Suffrage Association, has been at each meeting, introducing witnesses as Mr. W. Ayer, representing the unorganized anti-suffrage forces. A date for further hearing of the anti will be fixed at the meeting today. Two hours are allotted alternately to the opposing sides and each side has a credit of four hours. Senator L. Heister Ball of Delaware, is chairman of the committee.

### Sues for Auto Injuries.

Theodore E. Butler filed suit yesterday in the District Supreme Court against Christian A. Herter for \$10,000 damages for alleged personal injuries received last Saturday while riding in a taxicab on New Jersey avenue northward when an automobile owned by Herter collided with the cab.

### Today's Spot Sales.

Today's spot sales were only 5,000 bales, and private cables said the markets were practically featureless.

There was a good deal of reselling here during the morning by the local and Wall Street trading element. There was enough fresh bull support, however, to hold the market from breaking to any extent.

Most of this support was in December and January contracts, and came chiefly from the Southern and local bull element. There was another rumor put out about the private report of the National Cotton Association. Yesterday's was that its figures showed only 500,000 bales ginned from the last period and that its report indicated a total crop of only 7,150,000.

(Furnished by W. B. Noble & Co., members New York Cotton Exchange.)

Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
16.70	16.87	16.94	16.94	16.80	16.88	16.70	16.70
16.70	16.78	16.84	16.84	16.70	16.70	16.70	16.70
16.70	16.78	16.84	16.84	16.70	16.70	16.70	16.70

### Waiting Disposition Prevails on Curb

NEW YORK, Nov. 17.—A resting disposition prevailed in the leading issues in the New York stock market today and there was an apparent inclination on the part of recent buyers to take profits on stocks.

Good demand during the past two weeks. This was especially the case in some of the oil stocks. Standard Oil of Indiana, which made a sharp advance to 9 1/2 in the early trading, later reacting to below 8 1/2, also yielded in the last half of the day. Low-priced oil stocks were influenced by the continued strength in the petroleum situation and the further advance in prices of petroleum products.

Simms Petroleum was one of the strongest of this group, moving up to 9 1/2 and there was a good demand during the first half of the day for International Petroleum, which rose to 16 1/2. Ethyl was also in continued demand and made a fractional gain. Cities Service was quiet and held close to the final price yesterday.

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## PRODUCE MARKETS

BALTIMORE GRAIN.

BALTIMORE, Nov. 17.—Wheat—Receipts, 8,123 bus by car and 5,653 bus by boat; shipments from elevators, 4,432 bus; stock in elevators, 2,169,113 bus.

Carlet sales included No. 2 red winter, spot, \$1.10; No. 2 hard winter, spot, \$1.10; No. 2 mixed, spot, \$1.07; No. 2 red winter, spot, \$1.08. Closing prices—No. 2 red winter, spot, \$1.10 1/2; No. 2 garlicky, spot, and November, \$1.08 1/2; December, \$1.08 1/2.

Corn—Receipts, 2,716 bus by car and 460 bus by boat; shipments from elevators, 66,056 bus.

Sales of small lots of nearby corn at 55c for No. 2 white and 55 1/2c for No. 2 yellow corn.

Track yellow corn, No. 2 or better, far domestic delivery, 65c asked. Contract spot, 55c bid.

Oats—Receipts, 1,950 bus; shipments from elevators, 4,416 bus. Closing—No. 2 white, 42 1/2c asked; No. 2 white, 42 1/2c.

Rye—Receipts, 1,181 bus. No. 2 Western closed at 84 1/2c bid. Hay—Receipts, 80 tons. Mixed and timothy selling at range of \$12 1/2 to \$13 a ton.

Straw—Receipts, 111. No. 1 tangle rye, \$15.50; No. 1 wheat, \$13; No. 1 oat (nominal), \$14.50.

Milk—Feed—City Mills winter brand, per ton, 100-lb. white winter brand, mill feed, per ton, in 100-lb. sacks, \$25; white middlings, per ton, in 100-lb. cotton sacks, \$2; same in 100-lb. jute sacks, \$26. These quotations are for jobbing lots.

### BALTIMORE PRODUCE.

BALTIMORE, Nov. 17.—Butter—Fancy creamery, 47c; choice creamery, 46 1/2c; good creamery, 46 1/2c; creamery prints, 47 1/2c; blocks, 45 1/2c; nearby creamery, 45 1/2c; ladle, 45 1/2c; Maryland and Pennsylvania rolls, 25 1/2c; Ohio rolls, 25 1/2c; West Virginia rolls, 25 1/2c; store packed, 25 1/2c; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania dairy prints, 25 1/2c; process butter, 25 1/2c.

Eggs—Maryland and Pennsylvania and nearby flocks, 25 1/2c; Western high grade, 25 1/2c; Western average receipts, 25 1/2c; West Virginia, 25 1/2c; Southern, 25c.

Live Poultry—Chickens, old hens, 4 pounds and over, 24 1/2c; medium, 3 to 4 pounds, 24 1/2c; smaller, 24 1/2c; white Leghorns, 24 1/2c; old roosters, 15 1/2c; springers, large, smooth, fat, 24 1/2c; small to medium, 24 1/2c; white Leghorns, 24 1/2c; rough, poor and thin, 20c; Game, nearby, fat, 24 1/2c; Western, 24 1/2c; Kent Island, 25 1/2c; Turkeys, young, 3 pounds and over, 25 1/2c; poor and crooked breast, 25 1/2c; old, 25 1/2c; Ducks, Muscovy and mongrel, young, 22 1/2c; white Pekins, young, 25 1/2c; puddle, young, 24 1/2c; Guinea fowl, young, 1 1/2 pounds, 25 1/2c; smaller, each, 50 1/2c; old, each, 40c. Pigeons, per pair, 35c.

### CHICAGO LIVESTOCK.

CHICAGO, Nov. 17.—Cattle—Prime steers, \$10.25; good to choice heavy steers, \$8.50; fair to good steers, \$8.50; yearlings, fair to choice, \$8.50; all 1 1/2; feeding steers, \$8.50.

Hogs—Choice light butchers, \$5.50; 67; medium weight butchers, \$4.40; 6.55; heavy butchers, \$4.25; 6.50; fair to fancy hogs, \$4.50; 7.25; heavy packing, \$4.50; rough packing, \$3.50; 6.10; pigs, \$3.50.

Sheep—Good to choice lambs, \$7.50; 6.50; feeding lambs, \$6.50; 6.00; cull lambs, \$4.50; yearlings, \$5.75; wethers, \$2.50; 5.50; ewes, \$2.50.

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